

fail2ban

install

```
apt install fail2ban
```

filter

define new filter

[/etc/fail2ban/filter.d/giano-login.conf](#)

```
[Definition]
failregex = ^<HOST> .+ /auth/token/v2 HTTP/1.[0-9]" 401
ignoreregex =
```

test filter

```
fail2ban-regex /var/log/nginx/access.log /etc/fail2ban/filter.d/giano-
login.conf --print-all-matched
```

jail

[/etc/fail2ban/jail.d/giano-login.conf](#)

```
[giano-login]
enabled = true
filter = giano-login
port = http,https
logpath = /var/log/nginx/*access*.log
findtime = 60
bantime = 6000
maxretry = 3
```

test

test

```
fail2ban-client -d
```

restart service to apply filter and jail

```
systemctl restart fail2ban
```

status

```
fail2ban-client status giano-login
```

unban

```
fail2ban-client set giano-login unbanip IPADDRESS
```

telegram action

[/etc/fail2ban/scripts/telegram.sh](#)

```
#!/bin/bash

# Sends text messages using Telegram
# to alert webmaster of banning.

# Require one argument, one of the following
# start
# stop
# ban
# unban
# Optional second argument: Ip for ban/unband

# Display usage information
function show_usage {
    echo "Usage: $0 action <ip>"
    echo "Where action start, stop, ban, unban"
    echo "and IP is optional passed to ban, unban"
    exit
}

# Send notification
function send_msg {
    apiToken=
    chatId=
    url="https://api.telegram.org/bot$apiToken/sendMessage"

    curl -s -X POST $url -d chat_id=$chatId -d text="$1"
```

```
    exit
}

# Check for script arguments
if [ $# -lt 1 ]
then
    show_usage
fi

# Take action depending on argument
if [ "$1" = 'start' ]
then
    msg='Fail2ban+just+started.'
    send_msg $msg
elif [ "$1" = 'stop' ]
then
    msg='Fail2ban+just+stoped.'
    send_msg $msg
elif [ "$1" = 'ban' ]
then
    msg=$( [ "$2" != '' ] && echo "Fail2ban+just+banned+$2" || echo
'Fail2ban+just+banned+an+ip.' )
    send_msg $msg
elif [ "$1" = 'unban' ]
then
    msg=$( [ "$2" != '' ] && echo "Fail2ban+just+unbanned+$2" || echo
"Fail2ban+just+unbanned+an+ip." )
    send_msg $msg
else
    show_usage
fi
```

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