

VPN Galileo

VPN PPTP:

- indirizzo server concentratore: vpn1.csgalileo.org
- username e password

pptp manual

[/etc/NetworkManager/system-connections/galileo.nmconnection](#)

```
[connection]
id=galileo
uuid=97852b85-b57b-4b38-9687-d919f2820e57
type=vpn
autoconnect=false
permissions=user:scipio;;
timestamp=1623922800

[vpn]
gateway=94.230.76.2
mru=1400
mtu=1400
password-flags=0
user=xxx
user-auth-type=password
service-type=org.freedesktop.NetworkManager.l2tp

[vpn-secrets]
password=xxx

[ipv4]
dns-search=
ignore-auto-dns=true
method=auto

[ipv6]
addr-gen-mode=stable-privacy
dns-search=
method=disabled

[proxy]
```

```
chmod 600 /etc/NetworkManager/system-connections/galileo.nmconnection
```

change:

- permissions=user:scipio;; (this is local linux user)
- user=xxx
- password=xxx

pptp GUI

Installare il package networkmanager-pptp

Aggiungere una VPN pptp

The screenshot shows the NetworkManager configuration window for a VPN named 'galileo'. The window has tabs for 'Dettagli', 'Identità', 'IPv4', and 'IPv6', with 'Identità' selected. The 'Nome' field contains 'galileo'. Under the 'Generale' section, the 'Gateway' is set to 'vpn1.csgalileo.org'. The 'Autenticazione utente' section shows 'Tipo' set to 'Password', 'Nome utente' (redacted), 'Password' (masked with dots), and a 'Mostra la password' checkbox. The 'Dominio NT' field is empty. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'IPsec Settings...' and 'PPP Settings...'.

Annulla
galileo pptp
Applica

Dettagli
Identità
IPv4
IPv6

DNS Automatico

Separare gli indirizzi IP con virgole

Instradamenti Automatico

Indirizzo	Netmask	Gateway	Metrica	
93.64.68.34	255.255.255.255	172.19.33.1	1	🗑
10.0.0.0	255.0.0.0	172.19.33.1	1	🗑
172.16.0.0	255.240.0.0	172.19.33.1	1	🗑
				🗑

Usare questa connessione solo per risorse nella sua rete

galileo openvpn

Server certificate

[ca.crt](#)

```

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIDVCCAjygAwIBAgIiK+uSMAP/qZcwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQAwHDEaMBGGA1UE
AwwRQ0E+VlB0Q090Qy1NRVVDQ0kwHhcNMjEwNzE1MTAxOTQwWhcNMjEwNzE1MTAx
OTQwWjAcMR0wGAYDVQQDDDBFDQS1WUE5DT05DLU1FVUNDSTCCASIdQYJKoZIhvcN
AQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAMpvDbQaXdZ670pKiI/b5WuQa3iXxr7A9Z37Yk82
5ezrDlDpG2fzX1L7VHFwP9ICxWl5f4D54k9tf4BjSdkSprCNGZy7m6jjub/6KAQu
0gqys//Ngd8izPAWVT7DT34z5rH8uuSbM/ZpZa+w0AQEQQi3NkVL7il1dN6vBZYZ
KDynF9xoWgrFN0jnzBB+/dJE/sz6Xz+HGhfMf8sQPg2Bp0hjJNaQ+V3giRlGMQEA
r6hUwr0IYe0/fcP148eFl8pReAMwcv+Ngv3IV53iZq/DrJAWKwWdwR4gevskVvz
UeFuLcgrXN0W+lGM1JWwSwMlCR5E8Q8u/Y2l35rxl4UE7NECAwEAAa0BmTCB1jAP
BgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWIBBjAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUUGP2aPxrh
8UwB40CsmTunMwXwdjYwLgYDVR0fBCcwJTAjoCGgH4YdaHR0cDovLzk0LjIzMC43
Ni4yL2NybC8xNC5jcmwwJAYJYIZIAYb4QgENBBcWFudlhmVvYXRlZCBieSBSb3V0
ZXJPUzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAA0CAQEAJ/9cl1glKLuvHHDXmnz17+bH5ZAWOR7g
KMjY1P2b9eK08mAAq4+Gp8/N/suiMBN6hA+WHtzBpYurXZgm1tAlI2kZE0Xdltig
o2rJ3Z24E/MuxxPGhNQe+l1Qx4v9Cp5Q98NIzH9Hl5KEV4ZvInvXbVxlz0Ssz+KN3
R9fWzZrV9KW0wFLXvPF4n/nLyVL702VDgpPaMmrShIOT0fbh90GcJ/IYDo5FN0C0

```

```
v00dg/IddWkJ0LDQLB78MXP6gXrXRhhSCosnASJyoFbX7C+2ouXDMzjDUH/bZbPI
ilkuUqzSXarAg4LqxShPRxfSnX2kUP6IXsDeonX/Uwmzrztrd+QZ2w==
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

GUI

ubuntu

```
sudo apt install network-manager-openvpn-gnome
sudo service network-manager restart
```

arch: pacman -S networkmanager-openvpn

add VPN connection with network manager GUI:

- type: openvpn
- gateway: **vpn1.csgalileo.org**
- user: <user>
- pass: <pass>
- CA certificate: <ca.crt>
- in advanced settings check **“Use TCP connection”**
- in route add 10.0.0.0/8 and 185.91.188.0/25

Console

```
sudo apt install openvpn
```

[auth.cfg](#)

```
<user>
<pass>
```

[openvpn.conf](#)

```
client
remote vpn.csgalileo.org 1194
auth-user-pass auth.cfg
ca ca.crt

route 10.0.0.0/8 vpn_gateway 3
route 185.91.188.32 255.255.255.224 vpn_gateway 3
route 185.91.188.64 255.255.255.224 vpn_gateway 3
dev tun
proto tcp-client
remote-cert-tls server
persist-tun
```

```
persist-key
auth-nocache
```

go

```
sudo openvpn --config openvpn.conf
```

Connect with

```
./go
```

Winzozz

[c:\Program Files\OpenVPN\config\auth_galileo.cfg](#)

```
username
password
```

[c:\Program Files\OpenVPN\config\galileo.ovpn](#)

```
client
dev tun
proto tcp-client
remote-cert-tls server

remote vpn.csgalileo.org 1194
route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 vpn_gateway 3
route 185.91.188.0 255.255.255.0 vpn_gateway 3

resolv-retry infinite
nobind
persist-key
persist-tun
verb 3
auth-user-pass auth_galileo.cfg
script-security 3
<ca>
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIE3zCCA8egAwIBAgIJAKI/infDrLAoMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAMIGlMQswCQYD
VQQGEwJJVDELMAkGA1UECBMvIExDzANBgNVBAcTB1Zlcm9uYTEQMA4GA1UEChMH
R2FsaWxlbzEQMA4GA1UECxMHR2FsaWxlbzETMBEGA1UEAxMKR2FsaWxlbzBDQTEQ
MA4GA1UEKRMHRWFzeVJTQTEtMCSqGSIb3DQEJARYec3RlZmFuby5zY2lwaW9u
aUBjc2dhabGlsZW8ub3JnMB4XDTE3MDMyMjE1MDQ0NFoXDTE3MDMyMDE1MDQ0NFow
gaUxCzAJBgNVBAYTAKlUMQswCQYDVQQLIEwJWUJEPMA0GA1UEBxMGVmVyb25hMRAw
DgYDVQQKEwdHYWxpbGVvMRAwDgYDVQQLLEwdHYWxpbGVvMRAwEQYDVQQDEwphYXp
bGVvIENBMRAwDgYDVQQPpEwdFYXN5U1NBMS0wKwYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFh5zdGVmYW5v
```

```
LnNjaXBpb25pQGNzZ2FsaWxlby5vcmcwggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAw
ggEKAoIBAQDgxKb1D0RrR5kZhTz1oj4ronvQaU8oyBc71y5oxp70XwIEQkW+87WT
lgfeT8fwqec6KIjQr6SJOHmMIDphYifN1gwseJ4rtLf33WZ0sWgWN0eLjxcn354g
M26pWJt3ETP3THUu4dK4Y6T7t7dFJiaIZ0jRg15EIKHs fMZDYRtcl5Sc0EBw4G32
TndnWsy+vJRocM0zknIUdNnI1GJh3M0LK+/nsk0AJ022+vmYJcE3fMsjho2zJgB
qUteWn5pBZm91Q2KQa5W50QYVNPA4wbopQHxhhEXGDDwm+iQsqjBQVK39TQDwBGS
foMxbPZwr17pJGbhHGvNm8DP+XnTlTFagMBAAGjggE0MIIBCjAdBgNVHQ4EFgQU
6kM1PE0CDJ+cqiazQu70mrXni+AwgdoGA1UdIwSB0jCBz4AU6kM1PE0CDJ+cqiaz
Qu70mrXni+ChgaukgagwgaUxCzAJBgNVBAYTAKlUMQswCQYDVQQLIEwJWUjEPMA0G
A1UEBxMGVmVyb25hMRAwDgYDVQQKEwdHYWxpbGVvMRAwDgYDVQQLEwdHYWxpbGVv
MRMwEQYDVQQDEwephYwXpbGVvIENBMRAwDgYDVQQpEwdFYXN5UlNBMS0wKwYJKoZI
hvcNAQKBFBh5zdGVmYW5vLnNjaXBpb25pQGNzZ2FsaWxlby5vcmeCCQCIP4p3w6yw
KDAMBgNVHRMEBTADAQH/MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQAykF801NFJD0G5bJNn
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kNGq1ZxCHISGWhagHFDHru2ct4nKtyEFSAzzy7UANQITeTBZkEjDENWncdb41+VA
fJR0M801kj3+Kn0Zpwn126pp8/at3oyC4RMXM2FEztege5J93ZfogW/MuNyL4Jlv
iCGKzo/9UtjUGiHbuxUv7SimWYB40AhrYR1t0sMLLJU7Bu012PEmxyK6G1zJuBC
3/YQ9xlWkXlbp1E030vBMCRp1AnJRsznZATBB4xnJ55ZPG6tEqCVS72j2fKMnCa2
vLW7
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
</ca>
```

Lavagno

lavagno.pem

```
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIGATCCA+mgAwIBAgIJALHdThMpwfEhMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAMIGWMQswCQYD
VQQGEwJJVDE0MAwGA1UECAwFSXRhbHkxZDZANBgNVBAcMBLZlcm9uYTEXEMBUGA1UE
Cgw0Q029tdW5lIEExhdmFnbm8xHjAcBgNVBAMMFwXhdmFnbm8uY3NnYWxpbGVvLm9y
ZzEtMCSGCSqGSIb3DQEJARYec3RlZmFuby5zY2lwaW9uaUBjc2dhabGlsZW8ub3Jn
MB4XDTE3MDIwODEzMDIwNjEzMDIwNjEzMDIwNjEzMDIwNjEzMDIwNjEzMDIwNjEzMDIw
MQ4wDAYDVQQIDAVJdGFseTEPMA0GA1UEBwwGVmVyb25hMRAwDgYDVQQKDA5Db211
bmUgTGf2YwDubzEeMBwGA1UEAwwVbGF2YwDuby5jc2dhabGlsZW8ub3JnMS0wKwYJ
KoZIHvcNAQKBFBh5zdGVmYW5vLnNjaXBpb25pQGNzZ2FsaWxlby5vcmcwggEiMA0G
CSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4ICDwAwggIKAoICAQCysUSjvroVYifgpS2Yc5q97GzlfUZw
9Fu04IZqrVXE8Mz8hsCsaGql0MmeMo7Y4TFL9gb6IvAv655mCRY3l3KzRzcyg94f
g4VB2SsqjU3DhDtzZBUrBWo1v9P5oidftxVQbyUrrRJ6QUhlj4Ue1BZWUNd8ViT09
xtnxUb8bz9XPxsf+GUajpA4w2cRGMX3N537dSYujcwSEsRTYndJubPDKcVJ6/3db
oLH6Y3pB4o/K9/Mtt0GwRmeJIMsgxFxV/qlEXQxNrwZ0d9dpZvs83J0z+mHdd9j
36IBScGNQRHz+UcS0uek7YlgsP/bxiE0ra1D22ZdE0620fMfXoupNEV1B/4CgmhS
IOTpJcRjKfPHmfp0pbDcIgw3QEmXcrW9K/sXihk5c7vN2mbiUyWt06/Ihc8xmLut
8Ilgvh1KSQ02IN9i0bv4KAxL5dVZXmtku6H9LG6UfX/QxCg4/LH2RzwZc00A135R
3zn7FyOUKvWrUuG/0hIiCoS4AgpTTIc9DCI5bA/Yks0n8vz1SIklZ/vkjJ4LuxF
JkBgBCVl4b8oh0XR5Ecq1Q3Ai1AR/8n4b9ho50wqhioekRSQ6WjHLLn9XYQrEdCN
PXxulxnK7eiQtYD6Zn5A8MSvmfquQ80QQsbMg05YUt0lMxSX6qbZnItF76KYWSbd
72PFSDV24Lrg3wIDAQBo1AwTjAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUdke3u6KNfH6n+1S0wmUmWsB8
h18wHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUDke3u6KNfH6n+1S0wmUmWsB8h18wDAYDVR0TBAUwAwEB
```

```

/zANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAA0CAgEArtRfwcY2gER3s8uABZBWte0o5QMDVnbFxDk
TE1kny0mhUj4tLv0s+sEjP4DHQRnKPpL86tccn3Z4ydS5mKNbbq1mNaslzvl66Zr
fdhExA3uahUexo8wJ8BXL3b7YdQ/AP6kIh2eZ0slptj+BKzqQKqFKy9mqdv9jXM/
cseT6+zdt258u8dSSGDrBj/87f1HTUYt1wcjcN0g8l5v0x0YrcsjyBw/i6hkVZWy
bkByUTzuQSEJNZZwv7SHIDLZLXmL0Sw1EoucrmxZAB2EsRLQfivbl536a711mgr8
DNoF7+ttWpFBFb+U+G1ipDNhiBiAkhLJMSL7vB5JHcu/YLUgZiVXz0mD1YI812PJ
wECaqp7VfbdNb9kzkpTMTAZqtWg60h1wq+zS094VkNTvS0/Dy8dtukA3BMkI/bwY
fLAfq78Miu6KglFmJF2VSifxW7zynNIVE0DtXGmUOR16FKJfdwNXTzpmMznPviRz
YNmyA6A0gwPolKfwEFsRth0oKdQyZqy0ZeriKoHB0WXkDH26MqMBLNMAzPod0RbK
YrXpcmIEOYSwJnMtW+rqfniH5mCYvq/SU+csDZr7uWgSMcY3im40f30JJ+ndYyig
aBZVSFSow2dELbQdqa1aA/JR1hUk05NExE6KAIc4JNrMzD4b4HxMPcc/yyYKDb3
Hd9TG/E=
-----END CERTIFICATE-----

```

add VPN connection with network manager GUI:

- type: openvpn
- gateway: **lavagno.csgalileo.org**
- user: galileo
- pass: <pass>
- CA certificate: <lavagno.pem>
- in advanced settings check **“Use TCP connection”**

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<https://wiki.csgalileo.org/> - **Galileo Labs**

Permanent link:
<https://wiki.csgalileo.org/tips/vpn/galileo?rev=1654076432>

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